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Claims

1. An electronic device, comprising:
at least one channel with
5 a fluid fillable channel interior and
an electrically insulating wall surrounding at least partially the
channel interior, which channel interior, in use, contains charge
carriers,
which electronic device further comprises:
10 at one control electrode, which electrode is electrically isolated from
the channel interior and in capacitive contact with the channel
interior.
2. An electronic device as claimed in claim 1, wherein the at least one
15 channel in use contains a liquid in which charge carriers are present.
3. An electronic device as claimed in claim 1 or 2, wherein the charge
carriers include ions.
20 4. An electronic device as claimed in claim 2 or claims 2 and 3, wherein
the liquid is an aqueous solution.
5. An electronic device as claimed in claim 3 and 4, wherein the ions
include salt ions.
25 6. An electronic device as claimed in claim 1, wherein the charge
carriers include electrons.
7. An electronic device as claimed in any one of the preceding claims,
30 wherein the at least one channel has:

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a channel inlet, and
a channel outlet, at which channel inlet and outlet control electrodes are provided, which control electrodes are each electrically connected to a control device arranged for controlling electrical properties of the channel
5 inlet and outlet.

8. An electronic device as claimed in any one of the preceding claims, comprising at least two parallel channels.
10 9. An electronic device as claimed in claims 8 and any one of claims 1-7, wherein two parallel channels are connected by at least one cross channel.

10. An electronic device as claimed in any one of claims 1-9, wherein at least two of the control electrodes are positioned facing each other on
15 opposite sides of the channel.

11. An electronic device as claimed in claim 10, wherein said at least two facing control electrodes are electrically connected to each other
20 12. An electronic device as claimed in any one of claims 1-11, wherein at least two of the control electrodes are electrically insulated from each other.

13. An electronic device as claimed in any one of claims 1-12, further comprising a control device, communicatively connected to the control
25 electrodes, which control device is arranged for controlling electrical properties of the electrodes.

14. An electronic device as claimed in claim 13, wherein the control device includes a software programmable apparatus.

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15. An electronic device as claimed in any one of the preceding claims,
further including at least one direct electrode in conductive contact with the
channel interior.

5 16. An electronic device as claimed in claim 9, wherein said cross channel
is situated between two adjacent electrodes of at least one of said channels
as seen in the longitudinal direction of said channels.

10 17. An electronic device as claimed in any one of the preceding claims,
wherein at least one of said electrodes is a gate electrode.

18. An electronic device as claimed in any one of the preceding claims,
wherein at least one channel has a rectangular shaped cross-section.

15 19. An electronic device as claimed in any one of the preceding claims,
wherein at least one channel is a substantially straight channel.

20. An electronic device as claimed in any one of the claims 1-18, wherein
at least one channel has a curved shape.

20 21. An electronic device as claimed in claim 20, wherein said channel has
an annular shape.

22. An electronic device as claimed in any one of the preceding claims,
25 further comprising: a catalyst or reactant material on the electrically
insulating wall in said channel interior, which material in use lies within an
electrical field of at least one of the electrodes.

23. An electronic device as claimed in any one of the preceding claims,
30 wherein at least a part of the electrically insulating wall contains a

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permeable material through which permeable material a reaction or catalysis product can diffuse out of said channel.

24. An electronic device as claimed in any one of the preceding claims,
5 wherein a polyelectrolyte material is present in the channel.

25. An integrated circuit comprising at least one device as claimed in any one of the preceding claims.

10 26. A method for processing a signal, comprising:
applying a voltage to at least one of said plurality of control electrodes of a device as claimed in any one of claims 1-24 and
applying a preparation force corresponding to said signal to charge carriers in the channel interior, which force has at least a component in a
15 longitudinal direction of the channel.

27. A method for transporting a fluid, comprising
filling a channel of a device as claimed in any one of the claims 1-24 a fluid containing charge carriers and
20 applying a voltage to at least one of said plurality of control electrodes of said device as claimed in any one of claims 1-24 such that the charge carriers are moved by an electrical field of the at least one control electrode and the charge carriers transfer at least a part of their energy to kinetic energy of the fluid.

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28. A method for separating compounds in a fluid, comprising:
filling a device as claimed in any one of claims 1-24 with a fluid containing charge carriers with positive and negative charges;
applying a positive voltage to at least one first control electrode of the
30 device;

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applying a negative voltage to at least one second control electrode of the device.

29. A method for preparing a fluid comprising filling at least one channel of a device as claimed in any one of claims 1-24 with a fluid and controlling the control electrode in such a manner that a difference in voltage moves along the length of the channel.

30. A method for mixing at least two fluids, comprising filling at least one channel of a device as claims in any one of claims 1-24 with a first fluid and a second fluid applying a voltage to at least one control electrode, and alternating the voltage on at least one of said control electrodes.

31. A method for producing a chemical reaction, comprising: filling a channel of a device as claimed in any one of claims 1-24 with a suitable reactant and applying a voltage to at least one control electrode of the device, such that the electrochemical energy of the reactant is increased to at least the activation energy of the reactant.

32. A control device for controlling at least one of the control electrodes of an electronic device as claimed in any one of claims 1-24.

33. A computer program product, comprising program code for performing steps of a method as claimed in any one of claims 26-31 when run on a programmable device.